

**Phonetics: the sounds of language**

Michael Dobrovolsky and Francis Katamba

Wallace Stevens

♣ . "

"

Phonetics

speech sounds

phones

click

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phonetics

Articulatory

Acoustic

Phonetics

Phonetics

Articulatory Phonetics

Acoustic Phonetics

1.

---

## Phonetic Transcription

(IPA) International Phonetic Alphabet

[ ]

eth ) [ð] [ ] this

IPA

th

.( [ ] weather

---

( )

	(2.1	)	
		) Turkmen	Spanish
		( Cyrillic	
International Phonetic		[ð]	2.1
			IPA Alphabet
<b>IPA</b>			
	[ðis]	<u>th</u> is	
	[bɔɑð]	bod <u>a</u>	
	[ɑðak]	а <u>д</u> аk	

. IPA

shark

IPA [ʃ] [ ] )

. [ʃ]

IPA

Cyril

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Britannica, Inc.

:

**IPA**

[ðɑ:]

# 1.1

## Units of Representation

IPA

[m] [p] [o] [a]

segments

[ ]

)

syllable

(4.2 3.2 1.2

[mi] む [to] と [ka] か

[ ]

features

[ ]

[d] [b] [n] [m]

nasal

...

...

:



[ ]

## 1.2

**Segments**

[ ]

[ ]

melcom wat

kodacolor

kolacodor

[ ]

welcome mat

[ ]

( )

...

:

---

---

p

Uzbek

Russian

p

t p

2

---

---

## THE SOUND-PRODUCING SYSTEM

larynx

) vocal folds

lungs

(vocal cords

pharynx

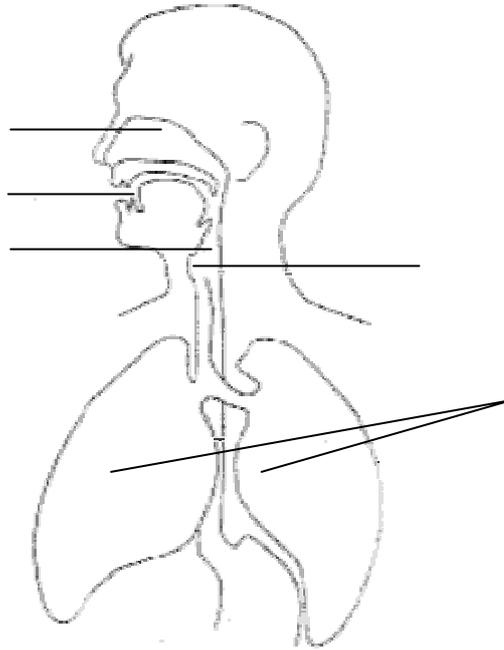
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...

:

. (2.1 ) nasal cavity oral cavity

. vocal tract



:

:

**The sound-producing system**

**2.1**

**2.1**

**The Lungs**

) .

(. 10.2

**intercostals**

. (

) **diaphragm**

## 2.2

### The larynx

(windpipe) trachea

) cartilage

. (2.2

thyroid cartilage

cricoids

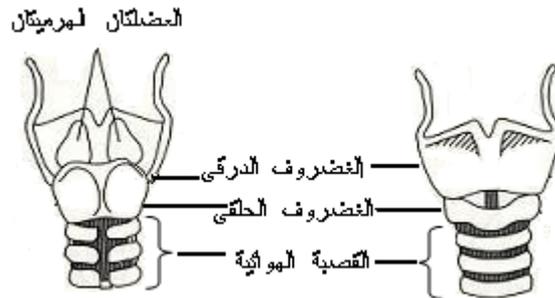
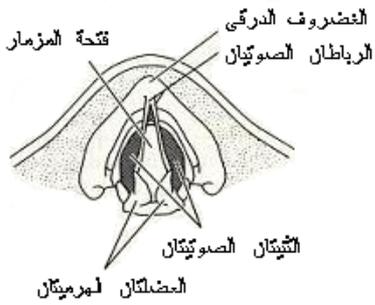
. cartilage

. ( )

arytenoid

. arytenoid

glottis



2.2

:

## 2.3

---

### The Glottal States

2.3

#### Voicelessness

. 3.2

. voiceless

house [ ] sing [ ] fish

[ ]

#### Voicing

) .

-

(.

2.3

[ ] yow [ ] zip

---

---

## Whisper

. whisper

2.3

## Murmur

murmur

. whispery voice

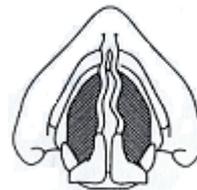
. phone



Murmer



Whisper



Voiced

:



Voiceless

2.3

:

3

## SOUND CLASSES

voiced sounds

voiceless sounds

consonants

vowels

glides

### 3.1

Vowels, consonants, and glides (syllabic and non syllabic elements)

( )

The articulatory difference

semiconsonant

semivowel

---

---

## The acoustic difference

(. [ ] bad [ ] pet)

### Syllabic and non-syllabic

syllables  
( )  
[ ] go [ ] a  
telephone [ ] laughing  
[ ]  
5.7 nucleus :

1)

[ ] above [ ] take  
[ ] at [ ] cart  
[ ] eel [ ] feel  
[ ] it [ ] jump  
[ ] ugly [ ] think  
[ ] open [ ] bell

1)

:

2.2

2.2

( )	( )
-----	-----

### Glides

glide

wet [ ] yet

[ ]

glides

semivowel

glides

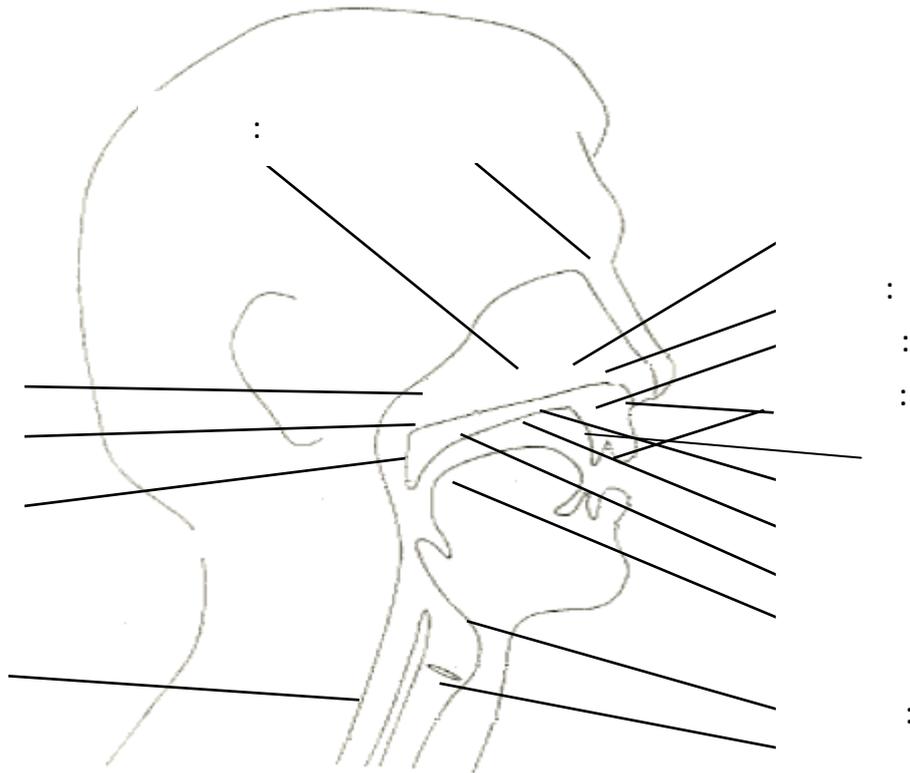
glide

semiconsonant

glides

**CONSONANT ARTICULATION**

2.4

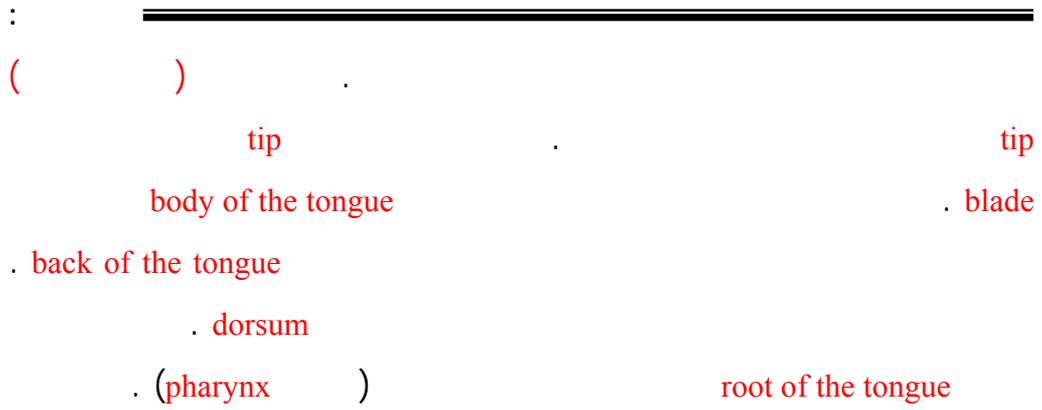


2.4

---

**4.1**

**The tongue**

: 

**4.2**

**Place of articulation**

**place (or point) of articulation**

**Labial**

**bilabial** . **labial**

**bilabials** . **labiodentals**

[ m ] mon<sup>h</sup> [ p ] pin [ f ] fire  
vow [ v ] vow [ v ] vow  
**labiodentals** . [ f ]

/p/

:

---

---

## Dental

. dentals

. interdental

thing [ ] this

interdental

interdental

z s

) . [ ]

. (

5.3

## Alveolar

. alveolar ridge

. alveolar sounds

top :

alveolar sounds

. [ ] neck [ ] lip [ ] zip [ ] soap [ ] deer [ ]

---

/v/

:

( )

. ( )

. (

. - - -

:

r Spanish

. alveolar sounds

**Palato-alveolar and palatal**

alveopalatal ) palato-alveolar  
palatal . (

. palatals

:

palato-alveolar

. [ ] judge [ ] chip [ ] measure [ ] show

. palatal glide yes

**Velar**

( )

. velum



)

(



---

---

call

. **velars**

glide

. [ ] hang

[ ] go [ ]

**labiovelar**

[ ] wet

velum

**Uvulars**

. **uvula**

r

. uvulars

( )

**Pharyngeals**

. pharynx

. pharyngeals

pharyngeals

**Glottal**

. glottals

[ ] hug [ ] heave

---

. - - -

. -

. - -

. - -



---

. [ ] bottle [ ] water  
. (bo'l wa'er bu'er) apostrophe

[ŋ] . 2.3

2.3

:

---

[b]	-
[m]	-
[t]	-
[T]	-
[d]	-
[D]	-
[n]	-
[k]	-
[q]	-
[ʔ]	-

---

:

Transcription		Bilabial	
[p]	[ ]	<u>s</u> pan	Voiceless
[b]	[ ]	<u>b</u> an	Voiced
[m]	[ ]	<u>m</u> an	Nasal
Alveolar			
[t]	[ ]	s <u>t</u> un	Voiceless
[d]	[ ]	<u>d</u> ot	Voiced
[n]	[ ]	<u>n</u> ot	Nasal
Velar			
[k]	[ ]	<u>k</u> ill	Voiceless
[g]	[ ]	w <u>g</u>	Voiced
[ŋ]	[ ]	<u>g</u> ap	Nasal
Glottal			
[ʔ]	( )		Voiceless

**A grid for stops**

2.4

2.4

:

[ʔ]	[q]	[k]	[t]	
			[T]	
			[d]	[b]
			[D]	

Glottal	Velar	Alveolar	Bilabial	
[ʔ]	[k]	[t]	[p]	<b>Voiceless</b>
	[g]	[d]	[b]	<b>Voiced</b>
	[ŋ]	[n]	[m]	<b>Nasal</b>

### 5.3

#### Fricative

. fricatives  
 ) continuants  
 . ( fricative  
 continuants  
 . ( 2.5 )

#### English fricatives

##### labiodental fricatives

: [v] yat [f] fat

##### interdental fricatives

[θ]

[θ] those [θ] thin

[s] zip [s] sing alveolar fricatives

. [ʃ] ship palato-alveolar fricative

##### palato-alveolar fricative

[ʒ] : [ʒ] zure

. [ʒ] rouge [ʒ] pleasure

[n]

[m]

:

hole

glottal fricative

. [ ] hat [ ]

2.5



:

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

[f] -

\_\_\_\_\_

[θ] -

[ð] -

[Ð] -

\_\_\_\_\_

[s] -

[S] -

[z] -

\_\_\_\_\_

[ʃ] -

\_\_\_\_\_

[x] -

[ʁ] -

\_\_\_\_\_

[ħ] -

[ç] -

\_\_\_\_\_

[h] -

\_\_\_\_\_

Transcription	Place of Articulation		Glottal state
<b>Labiodental</b>			
[f]	[ <u> </u> ]	<u>f</u> at	Voiceless
[v]	[ <u> </u> ]	<u>v</u> at	Voiced
<b>Interdental</b>			
[θ]	[ <u> </u> ]	<u>th</u> in	Voiceless
[ð]	[ <u> </u> ]	<u>th</u> ose	Voiced
<b>Alveolar</b>			
[s]	[ <u> </u> ]	<u>s</u> ing	Voiceless
[z]	[ <u> </u> ]	<u>z</u> ip	Voiced
<b>Palato-alveolar</b>			
[ʃ]	[ <u> </u> ]	<u>sh</u> ip	Voiceless
[ʒ]	[ <u> </u> ]	<u>az</u> ure	Voiced
<b>Glottal</b>			
[h]	[ <u> </u> ]	<u>h</u> at	Voiceless

[z] [s]

( )

### A grid for fricatives

fricatives 2.6  
dentals 2.5  
alveolar  
[ʒ] [ʃ]

:

---



---

[ʒ] [ʃ]	IPA
	.
	<b>2.6</b>

---

Glottal	Palato-alveolar	Alveolar	Interdental	Labiodental	
[h]	[tʃ]	[s]	[θ]	[f]	Voiceless
	[ʒ]	[z]	[ð]	[v]	Voiced

---

## 5.4

---

### Affricates

non-continuant

. affricates

. palato-alveolar affricates

[dʒ] [tʃ]                      jump    church

IPA                                      ) .

[d]    [t]

---

:

---



---

[h]	[ħ]	[x]	[ʃ]	[s]	[θ]	[f]
				[ʒ]	[ð]	
	[ç]	[ʎ]		[z]	[ð]	[v]

---

[dʒ]





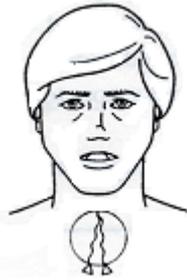
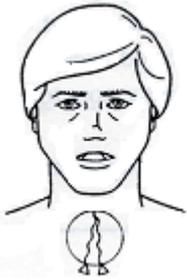
2.5

[p<sup>h</sup>]

[i]

[p]

[i]



:

[i]

( )



(pill

)

2.5

(

(

aspiration

(

(

2.7 2.6

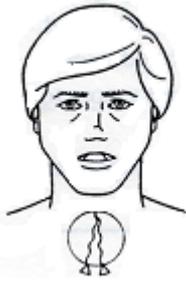
[p]

[b]

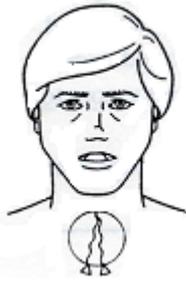
spill

bill

[l]



[i]



[p]



[s]



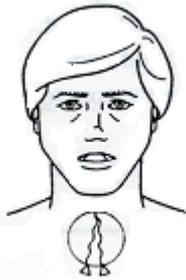
( )



(spill )

2.6

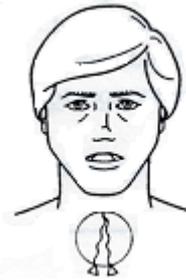
[l]



[i]



[b]



(bill )

2.7

## 5.6

### Liquids

r l

liquids

---

---

## Laterals

laterals

l

[l]

" lateral

" voiced lateral

diacritic

[l̥] :

diacritic

please

ll Welsh

[l̥] clear [l]

Llandaff

### English r sounds

r

r

post-alveolar approximant

r

) received pronunciation

(RP

---

received pronunciation

:

) approximant

(frictionless continuant

raw [r] reed ) r RP

) ([r]

(post-alveolar

[r] [ɹ] IPA

approximant r

[ɹ] ) r

(IPA

. ( )

car [ɹ] ride retroflex r

[ɹ] ) [r] . [r]

. (

. flap r

flap

BBC

**received pronunciation**

Crystal, David : " BBC English (RP)

(1985[1987]) A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics, Oxford: Blackwell

Gimson A. C. (1980) An Introduction to the Pronunciation of English, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., pp. 256-7

nciation of English, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., Edward Arnold.



: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_ ) her [ \_\_\_\_\_ ] bird  
 ( \_\_\_\_\_ 6.2 \_\_\_\_\_ ) . [əɹ] : r \_\_\_\_\_ ə  
 \_\_\_\_\_ . [ə] \_\_\_\_\_ IPA

**2.11**

Non-syllabic		Syllabic	
[lift]	[ _____ ] lift	[bɒtl]	[ _____ ] bottle
[pɪl]	[ _____ ] pill	[fʌnl]	[ _____ ] funnel
[net]	[ _____ ] net	[sʌdŋ]	[ _____ ] sudden
[tent]	( _____ ) tent	[bʌtŋ]	[ _____ ] button

**5.8**

**Glides**

\_\_\_\_\_ [ \_\_\_\_\_ ]  
 y \_\_\_\_\_ **RP**  
 [j] \_\_\_\_\_ . wing \_\_\_\_\_ wet [w] w \_\_\_\_\_ yell \_\_\_\_\_ yes [j] [y]  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ) . \_\_\_\_\_ [y] \_\_\_\_\_ IPA  
 \_\_\_\_\_ [j] \_\_\_\_\_ [y]  
 \_\_\_\_\_ . ( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ [j]  
 \_\_\_\_\_ . [ \_\_\_\_\_ ] see [i] \_\_\_\_\_ ( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ [i] \_\_\_\_\_ [j]  
 \_\_\_\_\_ [w]  
 \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 \_\_\_\_\_ . [ \_\_\_\_\_ ] who [u] \_\_\_\_\_ [w]  
 \_\_\_\_\_ [w] \_\_\_\_\_ . [w]

where [ ] when [ʌ]  
 [ʌ] . ([ ] witch ) [ ] which [ ]  
 )  
 . ( 2.17 [w]  
 [w] [hw]  
 . (2.12 ) [h]  
 :

2.12

:

		هيات النطق
ق	h ح q k	t
		T
	ç	d b
		D
		n m
h	X ش ç	s θ ث f
		S
	ʎ	z ذ ð
		Ð
	dʒ	
		l
		r
	w j	
		انفجاری
		أنفى
		احتكاكى
		مركب
		مانع
		انزلاقى

:

---



---

**Places of articulation**


---

Glottal	Velar	Palato-Alveolar	Alveolar	Inter-dental	Labio-dental	Labial	هينات النطق Manners of Articulation
ʔ	k		t			p	voiceless انفجاری
	g		d			b	voiced Stop
	ŋ		n			m	voiced أنفية Nasal
h		ʃ	s	θ	f		voiceless احتكاکی
		ʒ	z	ð	v		voiced Fricative
		tʃ					voiceless مركب
		dʒ					voiced Affricate
			l				voiced Lateral
			r				/ مانع Liquid
							voiced post-alveolar Approximant/ retroflex
	w	j					voiced انزلاقی
	(ʍ)						(voiceless ) Glide

VOWELS

( vowel qualities )

---

6.1

Simple vowels and diphthongs

pure vowels ) simple vowels

(2.13 ) diphthongs ( monophthongs

simple vowels

[ ] put [ ] but [ ] dog [ ] cat [ ] set [ ] pit

[ ] suppose

diphthongs

diphthongs

( )

quantity

---

quality

:

[ ] buy [ ] say  
[ ] boy [ ] go [ ] lout [ ] ice [ ] cow

**centering diphthongs**

closing ) **rising diphthongs**

centering diphthong . (diphthongs

**schwa**

[ ] address ([ə])

cheer [ ] dear [iə] : **centering diphthongs**

[ ] air [ ] wear [ ] rare [eə] [ ] clear [ ]

[ ] oar [ɔə] [ ] dour [ ] sure [ ] boor [ʊə]

[ʊə] [ɔə] . [ ] roar [ ] shore

RP

[ ] paw [ɔ:]

[ ] poor [ ] pore [ ]

[pɔ:]

**rising diphthongs**

[j]

: [ɪ]

[w]

---

[ ] tail	[ ] weight	[ ] way	[eɪ]
	[ ] my	[ ] buy	[aɪ]
[ ] boy	[ ] oil	[ɔɪ]	[ ]
			[ ] coin
	[ʊ]		
	[ ] slow	[ ] go	[ ] no
[ ] round	[ ] town	[ ] proud	[aʊ]
(RP)			<b>2.13</b>

Diphthongs		Simple vowel	
[aɪ]	[ ] bite	[ɪ]	[ ] pit
[eɪ]	[ ] say	[e]	[ ] pet
[eə]	[ ] air	[ɔ:]	[ ] port
[ɪə]	[ ] beer	[ɒ]	[ ] pot
[ɔɪ]	[ ] toy	[æ]	[ ] pat
[ɔə]	[ ] oar	[ʌ]	[ ] putt
[ʊə]	[ ] poor	[ɑ:]	[ ] part
[aʊ]	[ ] now		
[əʊ]	[ ] grow		

(. 6.3 ) . :

## 6.2

---

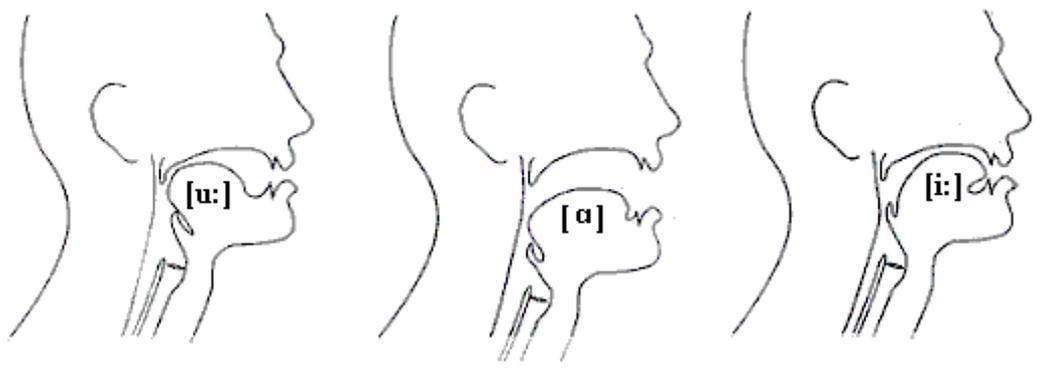
### Basic parameters for describing vowels

[ ] pot [ ] he

: \_\_\_\_\_  
 .  
 pat [ ] pot  
 ) . [ ]  
 . ( ) ( .  
 [ ] who [ ] he

. [u:]  
 [u:] [a] [i:] 2.8

. RP  
 . [a]  
 [a] . [ ] pot [ɒ]  
 [ɒ] RP



2.8

. mid vowels

	mid-high	mid	mid-low
RP		[e]	
	mid-high	: [ ] set	
	[ɔ:]	unrounded	front
back	mid-low	: [ ] storm	
	[ ə ] schwa	. unrounded	
		: Madonna	
word	[ ] bird	[ɜ:]	
	( 6.3 ) schwa		[ ]
mid-	mid	mid	mid- high
			. low
	[ ] tell	[ ] pet	
		. RP	
		[e]	
[ɛ]			
	mid- high		
Scottish English		mid- low	
	mid- high		
mid- low		[ ] tail	[e]
		. [ ] tell	[ɛ]

:

[ ] boat [o]

. [ ] bought [ɔ]

RP

2.14

:

2.14

[ ] [i:] sheet

[ ] [e] set

[ ] [u:] shoot

[ ] [æ] mad

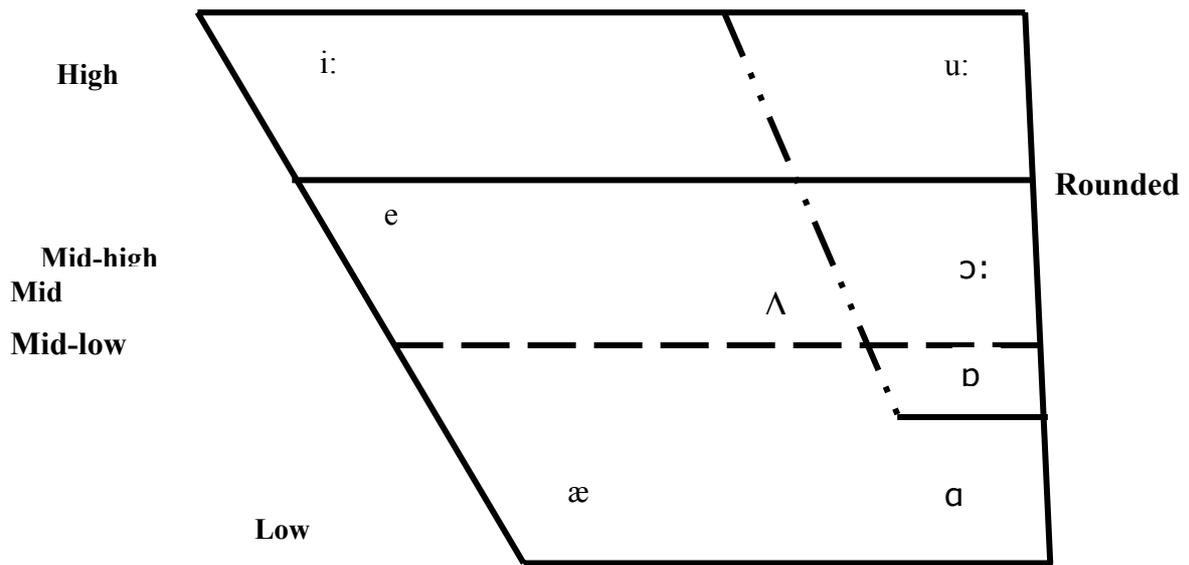
( ) [ ] [ɜ:] purr

[ ] [ɔ:] caught

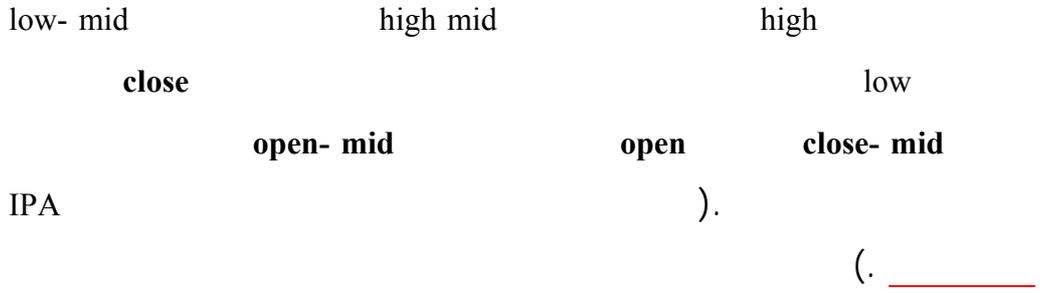
[ ] [ɒ] cot

[ ] [ɑ:] cart

Front ( Central) Back



2.9



6.3

Tense and lax vowel

[ɒ] [æ] 2.9

tense

non-tense vowels

2.15 lax vowels

.lax tense RP

. tense/ lax pairs /

lax vowels

. but hit

:

RP			2.15		
Lax		Tense			
<b>Pure vowels</b>					
[i]	[ ]	fit	[i:]	[ ]	feet
[e]	[ ]	met	-	_____	
[æ]	[ ]	mat	-	_____	
—	—		[ɑ:]	[ ]	bard
[ʊ]	[ ]	pull	[u:]	[ ]	pool
—	—		[ɔ:]	[ ]	caught
[ɒ]	[ ]	cot	—	_____	
[ə]	[ ]	cobra	[ɜ:]	( [ ]	word
<b>Diphthongs</b>					
			[ei]	[ ]	make
			[ai]	[ ]	bike
			[ɔi]	[ ]	boil
			[əʊ]	[ ]	note
			[aʊ]	[ ]	shout
			[eə]	[ ]	rare
			[ɪə]	[ ]	deer
			[ʊə]	[ ]	boor
			marginal [ɔə]	[ ]	roar

[ ] dud [ ] cut [Λ] . 2.15  
 [ ] run [ ] pluck  
 tomahawk [ ] about [ ] banana [ə]  
 [ ] sofa [ ]  
 [ʊ] [ʊ] [Λ]

---

run [ ] pluck [ ] dud [ ] cut [ʌ]  
 butcher [ ] push [ ] pull [ ]  
 . [ʊ] [ ] bull [ ]

[ʌ] [ʊ] . [ʌ]  
 [ ] pluck [ ] dull [ ] cut  
 . [pʌk] [dʌl] [kʌt]

. **reduced** vowel

**schwa**

tense

. lax

. tense

RP

pure

[u:] [i:]

. [uɪ] [ij]

[ ] nerve [ ] bird [ ] word [ɜ:]

central mid [ ] journal [ ] church

schwa

: . tense unrounded

. ( )

. [r]

[ɜ:]

[r]

:

[r]

Lancashire

r

[r]

schwa

. **rhotacization (r)**

) . IPA

[ə]

(. 6.1

so [su:] Sue [sei] say [si:] see

\* \* [se] \* [si] : [sɔ:] saw [səʊ]

shwa . \* [sʌ] \* [sʊ] [sæ]

sof[ə]

. Canad[ə]

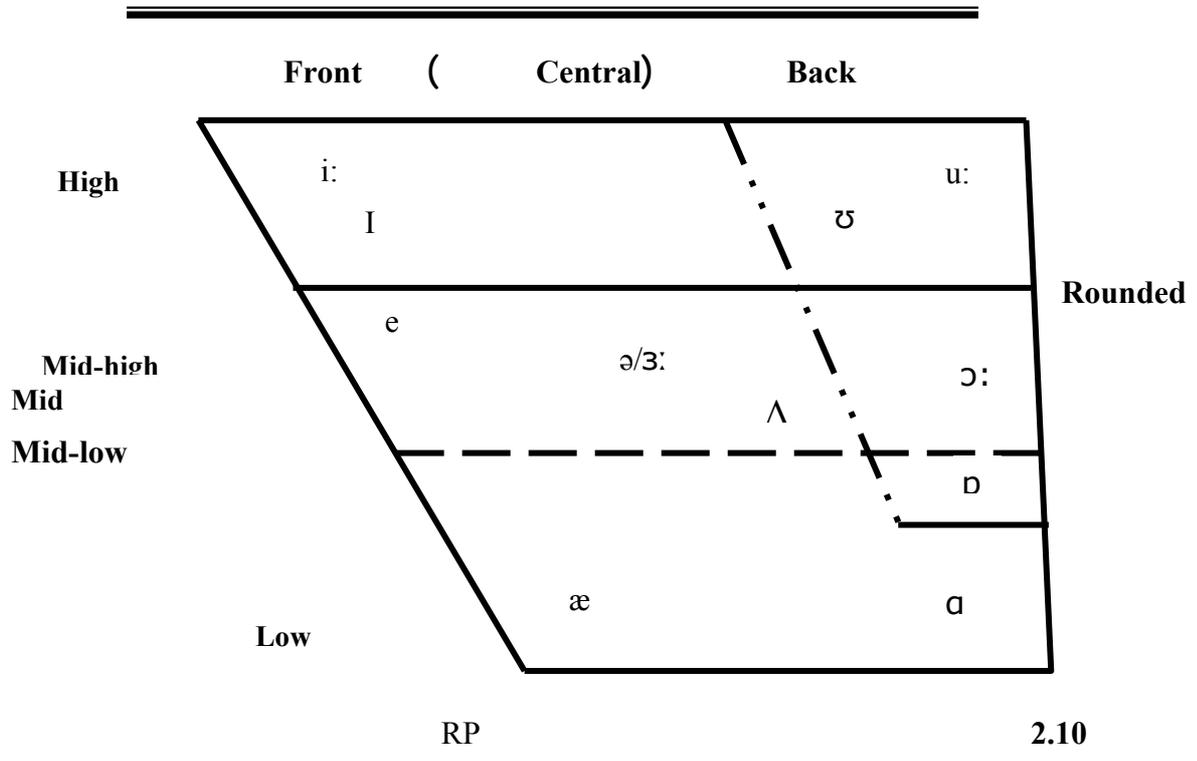
[ʌ]

. [ə]

2.10 ( 2.9 )

) RP

(



7

**PHONETIC TRANSCRIPTION OF RP VOWELS AND CONSONANTS**

**RP**

( ) 2.17 2.16

RP

!

:

8

**SUPRASEGMENTALS**

/

**suprasegmental**

**prosodic**

**length**

**loudness**

**pitch**

**Pitch**

[s]

[ʃ]

[s]

loudness

**8.1**

**Pitch: tone and intonation**

:

tension

**intonation**

**tone**

## TENSE PURE VOWELS

she, <u>cream</u> , <u>believe</u> , <u>receive</u> , <u>serene</u> , amoeba, ski	[fi:]	[ ]	fee	[i:]
to, two, <u>loose</u> , <u>brew</u> , <u>Louise</u> , <u>Lucy</u> , <u>through</u> , Peru	[bu:t]	[ ]	boot	[u:]
<u>card</u> , <u>guard</u> , <u>master</u> , <u>laugh</u> , <u>aunt</u> , <u>heart</u> , <u>sergeant</u>	[kɑ:t]	[ ]	cart	[ɑ:]
<u>herd</u> , <u>prefer</u> , <u>Hurd</u> , <u>err</u> , <u>heard</u> , <u>worm</u> , <u>connoisseur</u> , <u>myrrh</u> , <u>colonel</u>	[fɜ:m]	[ ]	firm	[ɜ:]
<u>court</u> , <u>caught</u> , <u>port</u> , <u>walk</u> , <u>decor</u> , dinosaur, Auckland	[sɔ:w]	[ ]	saw	[ɔ:]

## (TENSE) DIPHTHONGS

<u>they</u> , <u>clay</u> , <u>grain</u> , <u>gauge</u> , <u>escape</u> , <u>way</u> , <u>engage</u> , <u>great</u> , <u>sleigh</u>	[feɪt]	[ ]	fate	[ei]
I, <u>eye</u> , <u>my</u> , <u>try</u> , <u>tide</u> , <u>thigh</u> , <u>byte</u> , <u>buy</u> , <u>dye</u> , <u>die</u>	[raɪs]	[ ]	rice	[ai]
<u>voice</u> , <u>boil</u> , <u>toy</u> , <u>royal</u>	[bɔɪ]	[ ]	boy	[ɔɪ]
<u>no</u> , <u>toe</u> , <u>sumo</u> , <u>throat</u> , <u>though</u> . <u>Slow</u> , <u>oaf</u> , Toronto, <u>O'connor</u>	[nəʊt]	[ ]	note	[əʊ]
<u>out</u> . <u>House</u> , <u>plough</u> , <u>town</u> , <u>now</u> , <u>glaucoma</u> , <u>Faust</u>	[kraʊd]	[ ]	crowd	[aʊ]
<u>clear</u> , <u>idea</u> , <u>criteria</u> , <u>weird</u> , <u>here</u> , <u>mere</u>	[tʃɪə]	[ ]	cheer	[ɪə]
<u>flare</u> , <u>flair</u> , <u>parent</u> , <u>where</u> , <u>heir</u> , <u>mayor</u>	[tʃeə]	[ ]	chair	[eə]
<u>sure</u> , <u>moor</u> , <u>tour</u> , <u>velour</u> , <u>paramour</u>	[pʊə]	[ ]	poor	[ʊə]
<u>door</u> , <u>ore</u> , <u>roar</u> , <u>shore</u> , <u>more</u> , <u>pour</u>	[ɔə]	[ ]	oar	[ɔə]

## LAX VOWELS

<u>hit</u> , <u>income</u> , <u>definition</u> , <u>pity</u>	[fɪt]	[ ]	fit	[ɪ]
<u>led</u> , <u>head</u> , <u>says</u> , <u>said</u> , <u>sever</u> , <u>guest</u> , <u>friend</u> , <u>wet</u>	[let]	[ ]	let	[e]
<u>panic</u> , <u>van</u> , <u>marry</u> , <u>racket</u> , <u>gas</u> , <u>planet</u> , <u>plastic</u>	[bæt]	[ ]	bat	[æ]
<u>dog</u> , <u>rock</u> , <u>holly</u> , <u>yacht</u> , <u>watch</u> , <u>what</u> , <u>cough</u>	[kɒd]	[ ]	cod	[ɒ]
<u>bush</u> , <u>hook</u> , <u>foot</u> , <u>book</u> , <u>hood</u> , <u>woman</u> , <u>wolf</u>	[pʊt]	[ ]	put	[ʊ]
<u>cut</u> , <u>putt</u> , <u>other</u> , <u>udder</u> , <u>lucky</u> , <u>son</u> , <u>tough</u> , <u>flood</u> , <u>supper</u>	[ʃʌt]	[ ]	shut	[ʌ]
<u>about</u> , <u>abbot</u> , <u>woman</u> , <u>splendor</u> , <u>canberra</u> , <u>canary</u> , <u>support</u> , <u>colour</u>	[letə]	[ ]	letter	[ə]

<u>p</u> ain, <u>u</u> pon, <u>a</u> part	[p <sup>h</sup> ɪt]	[ ]	pit	[p <sup>h</sup> ]
<u>s</u> par, <u>c</u> rispy, <u>u</u> p, <u>c</u> ulprit, <u>b</u> umper	[spɪt]	[ ]	spit	[p]
<u>t</u> ell, <u>a</u> ttire, <u>t</u> error, <u>t</u> utu	[t <sup>h</sup> ɪk]	[ ]	tick	[t <sup>h</sup> ]
<u>s</u> tem, <u>h</u> unt, <u>n</u> asty, <u>m</u> ostly	[stʌk]	[ ]	stuck	[t]
<u>c</u> ow, <u>k</u> ernel, <u>c</u> haos	[k <sup>h</sup> i:p]	[ ]	keep	[k <sup>h</sup> ]
<u>s</u> catter, <u>u</u> ncle, <u>b</u> lacklist, <u>l</u> ikely	[skɪp]	[ ]	skip	[k]
<u>l</u> unch, <u>l</u> e <u>ch</u> er, <u>d</u> itch, <u>b</u> el <u>ch</u>	[tʃ <sup>h</sup> ɪp]	[ ]	chip	[tʃ]
<u>g</u> erm, <u>j</u> ournal, <u>b</u> udgie, <u>w</u> edge	[dʒʌdʒ]	[ ]	judge	[dʒ]
<u>b</u> oat, <u>l</u> iberate, <u>r</u> ob, <u>b</u> last	[bɪb]	[ ]	bib	[b]
<u>w</u> itness, <u>t</u> op, <u>r</u> ich .	[æʔtləs]	[ ]	atlas	[ʔ]
<u>g</u> ape, <u>m</u> ugger, <u>t</u> wig, <u>g</u> leam	[get]	[ ]	get	[g]
<u>f</u> lash, <u>c</u> ough <u>ing</u> , <u>pr</u> oof, <u>ph</u> legmatic, <u>g</u> opher, <u>o</u> ffice	[fɪt]	[ ]	fit	[f]
<u>v</u> ote, <u>o</u> ven, <u>pr</u> ove	[væt]	[ ]	vat	[v]
<u>th</u> ought, <u>th</u> ought, <u>e</u> ther, <u>te</u> eth, <u>th</u> ree, <u>ba</u> throom	[θɪk]	[ ]	thick	[θ]
<u>th</u> en, <u>b</u> other, <u>te</u> eth <u>e</u> , <u>ba</u> th <u>e</u>	[ðəʊ]	[ ]	though	[ð]
<u>ps</u> ychology, <u>f</u> ast <u>e</u> n, <u>f</u> ancy, <u>b</u> ass, <u>c</u> urse, <u>sc</u> ience	[sɪp]	[ ]	sip	[s]
<u>X</u> erox, <u>sc</u> issors, <u>d</u> esire, <u>z</u> ipper, <u>f</u> uzzy	[zæp]	[ ]	zap	[z]
<u>sh</u> ock, <u>n</u> ation, <u>mi</u> ssion, <u>v</u> icious, <u>w</u> ish, <u>ch</u> ivalry	[ʃɪp]	[ ]	ship	[ʃ]
<u>m</u> easure, <u>r</u> ouge, <u>vi</u> sual, <u>gar</u> age ( ) Taj Mahal	[eɪʒə]	[ ]	azure	[ʒ]
<u>wh</u> o, <u>ah</u> oy, <u>fo</u> rehead, <u>b</u> ehind	[hæt]	[ ]	hat	[h]
<u>u</u> se, <u>f</u> ew, <u>y</u> es	[jet]	[ ]	yet	[j]
<u>w</u> ait, <u>w</u> eird, <u>w</u> hen	[wɪtʃ]	[ ]	witch	[w]
<u>t</u> welve, <u>s</u> queak, <u>qu</u> it	[t <sup>ʌ</sup> ɪt]	[ ]	twit	[ʌ]
<u>b</u> ottle, <u>ne</u> ed <u>l</u> e, <u>me</u> dal	[hʌdɪ]	[ ]	huddle	[ɪ]
<u>pr</u> od, <u>ar</u> rive	[ri:f]	[ ]	Reef	[r]
<u>m</u> ind, <u>h</u> umour, <u>sh</u> immer, <u>s</u> um, <u>th</u> umb, <u>l</u> amb	[məʊt]	[ ]	moat	[m]
<u>a</u> tom, <u>r</u> andom, <u>A</u> d <u>a</u> m, <u>r</u> hythm, <u>a</u> nthem	[bɒtm]	[ ]	bottom	[m]
<u>n</u> ow, <u>w</u> inner, <u>a</u> ngel, <u>s</u> ign, <u>w</u> ind	[nəʊt]	[ ]	Note	[n]
<u>c</u> otton, <u>m</u> utton, <u>h</u> appen, <u>s</u> udden	[bʌtn]	[ ]	button	[n]
<u>s</u> inger, <u>l</u> onger, <u>b</u> ank, <u>tw</u> inkle	[sɪŋ]	[ ]	sing	[ŋ]

---

---

**Tone**

**tone language**

pitch

pitch

[ ] a car?

car

[mà] ma

Mandarin Chinese

[má]

(2.13 )

**Athapaskan**

**Sarcee**

pitch

pitch

Alberta

L

M

H

2.11

[p t k m]

[b d g]

Li, Charles N. (1992) "Chinese", in *International Encyclopedia of Linguistics*, Vol. 1, edited by William Bright, New York and Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 257- 62.

SARSI

Saskatchewan Upper

(Blackfoot)

Siksika

. Athapaskan

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---

		Mazatec
	[ ]	
(2.18	)	Mende
	)	
		(.
<b>Mende</b>		<b>2.18</b>

---

	[ ]	pélé
	[ ]	hávámá
	[ ]	kpàkàli

---

. (( ) really ( ) sarcasm ( ) boredom  
 Crystal (1985[1987]) A Dictionary of Linguistics and Phonetics, p. 177.  
 register tones register

speech variety

casual speech formal speech )

. ( ... stamp collectors scientific language

. Meso-American Indian languages

Oaxaca

Mazatec

[Ixcatec](#)

[Chocho](#)

Copyright © (1994-2000) "Meso-American Indian languages", . Popoloca  
 Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc.

Niger-Congo

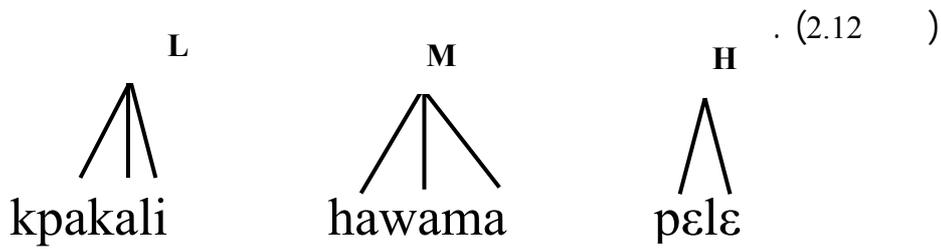
Mande

family

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:

autosegmental notation [ ]



2.12

pitch

**moving tones**

Mandarin

**contour tones**

contour

contour tones

register tones

2.13

tones

( )

2.13

)

**Bini**

2.14

(

moving tones

contour tones

falling

rising

moving tones

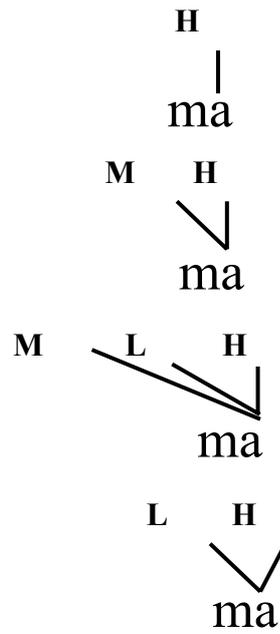
tones

Intonation

contour tones

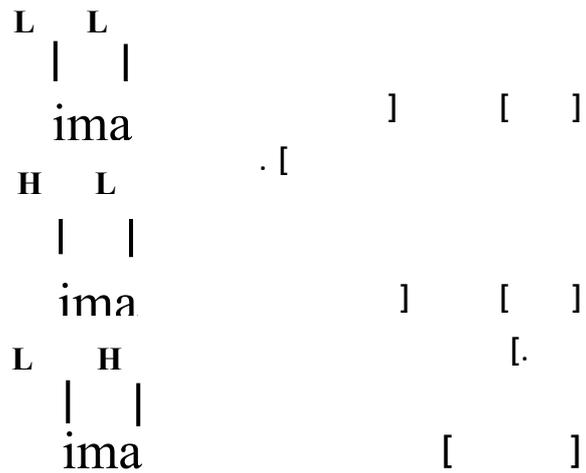
stress contour

Kwa



Mandarin

2.13



Bini

2.14

(Akan languages ) Ashanti

Edo ) (Yoruba ) Oyo (Ewe ) Dahomey

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:

## Intonation

seven

. intonation

Fred parked the car.

. a terminal (intonation) contour ( )

a non- terminal ( )

(intonation) contour

a non- terminal (intonation) contour ( )

. (2.15 )

Sally Fred Helen and Joe

two eight four two five one three

2.15

Did you have a nice time

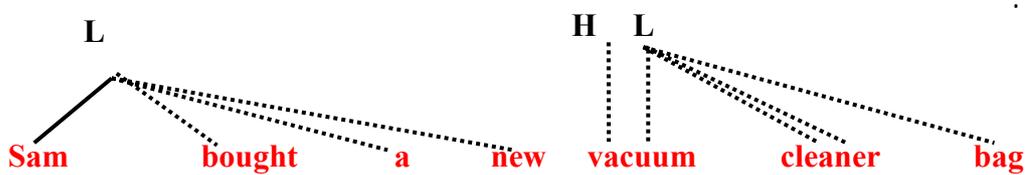
2.16

What did ) how when what who  
 . ([ ] you buy?

. 2.16 2.15

L H . 2.17

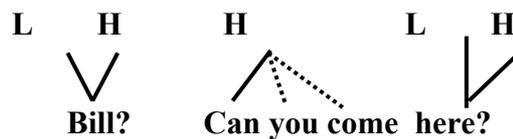
L H



2.17

) .

. (2.18



2.18

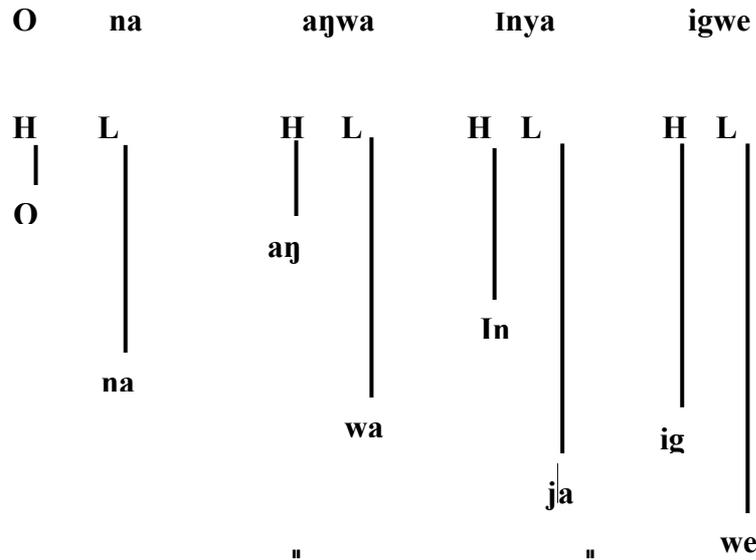
] Please sit down

. [

**" open-ended mode" of intonation**

. ( )

**Intonation and tone**



Igbo **downdrift** : **2.19**

**2.19**

Igbo  
register tones  
pitch registers

Igbo

Igbo

IBO

8.2

Length

	length			
	length			
[ɰ]	)	[ ]	[:]	
			(IPA	
German	Hungarian	Italian	Finnish	Cree
	Yap language			Yap
			2.19	
Yap language				2.19
	( ) [θi:s]	( ) [θis]		
	( ) [pu:l]	( ) [pul]		
	( ) [ɤe:r]	( ) [ɤer]		
			2.20	
	Italian			2.20

( )	[fat:ɔ]	fatto	( )	[fatɔ]	fato
( )	[fan: ɔ]	fanno	( )	[fanɔ]	fano
( )	[kas:a]	cassa	( )	[kasa]	casa

. Hungarian

Turkish

Finnish

### 8.3

#### Stress

. [æ] [e] [tʰɛləgræfik]

.stressed [ ]

pitch

. [ ] length loudness

pitch

*telegraphic*

loudness pitch

. length

loudness pitch

contour of tones . length

. stress

. pitch contour

stress

acute accent ( ' )

primary stress

[ ' ]

) .

grave accent [ ` ]

diacritic

stress

. (

telegraphic

2

1

:

2)

[t<sup>h</sup>ɛləgræfɪk]

[ t<sup>h</sup> e l ə g r æ f I k ]

stress

2.21

2.21

[ekspó:t]	[ ]	(to) expórt	[ékspɔ:t]	[ ]	(an) éxport
[przént]	[ ]	(to) présent	[prézənt]	[ ]	(a) présent
			[t <sup>h</sup> ɛləgræf]	[ ]	télégraph
			[t <sup>h</sup> ɛlégræfi]	[ ]	telégraphy
			[t <sup>h</sup> ɛləgræfɪk]	[ / ]	tèlegraphic

:

Russian

English

Palauan

## 9

### PROCESSES

#### 9.1

##### Co-articulation

2.7 2.5

. co-articulation

2.20

aspiration

. **Cockney**

pan

---

##### Palau

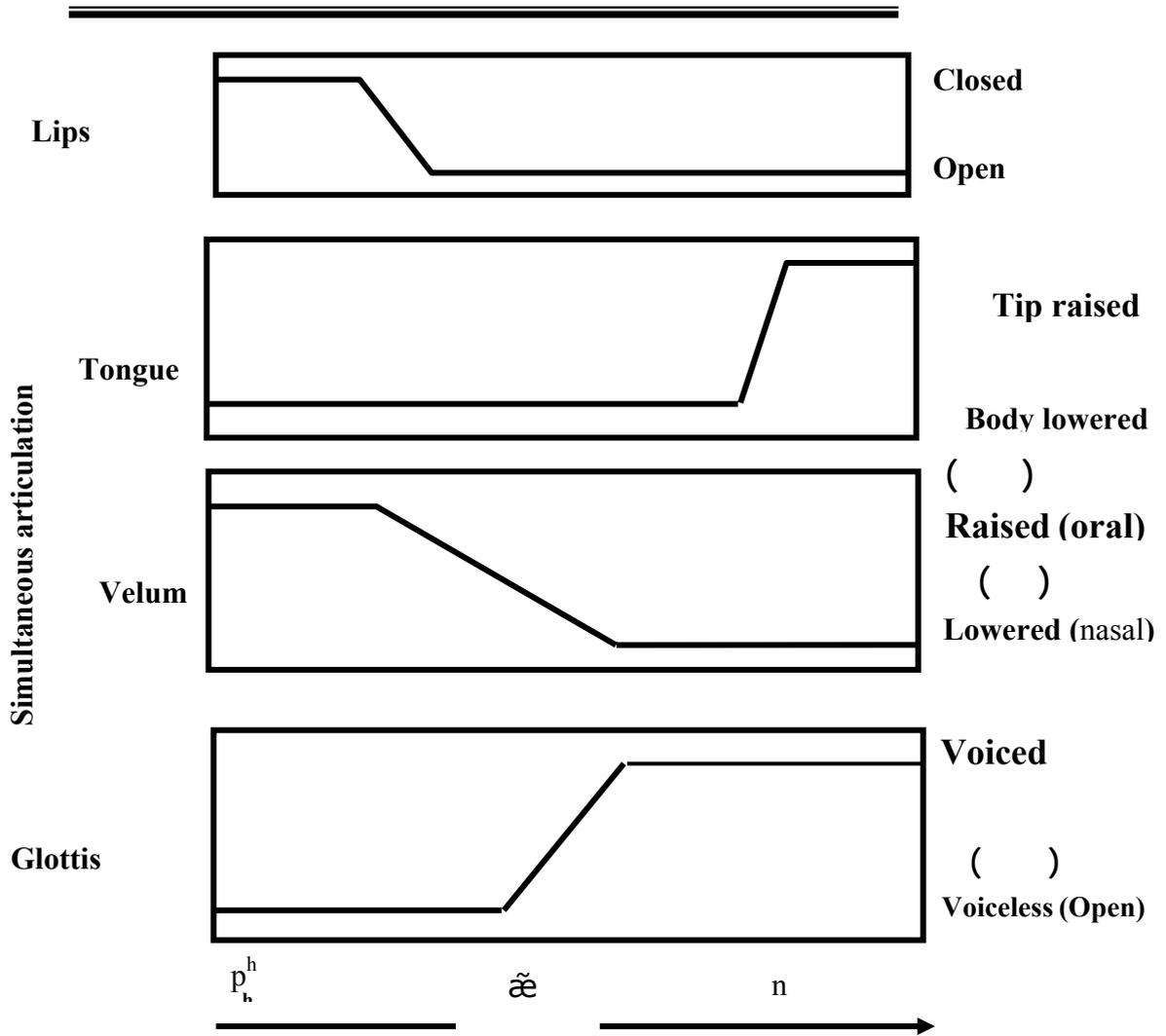
Malayo-

) Austronesian

. (Polynesian

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2.20

Lips

. [n]

. [ ] pan [p]

:

**Tongue**

[æ]

[n]

**Velum**

**Cockney**

[bæŋk] bank

[p<sup>h</sup>æŋ]

2.20

(

(~)

( )

[n]

**Glottis**

aspiration

5.5

2.20

aspiration

**Consonant co-articulation with vowels**

co-articulation

2.20

[ ] keys

[i:]

[k]

[i:]

[k]

[ ] keel

cot [ɔ:] [d] [k] [k] )  
 [ ] caught [ ]  
 [k] [ɔ:] [d] [i:]  
 [ ] cool [u:]  
 [k<sup>w</sup>] ( )

## 9.2

### Processes and efficiency

processes

bank  
 [k]  
 key  
 [k]  
 [peɪd]  
 parade  
 parade  
 [p] [r]  
 [r]

:

---

## 9.3

---

### Processes and clarity

3)

"It's Fred." [ . ]

"Did you say, 'It's red'? [ : ]

No, I said, "Fffreed!" [ : ]

[ ]

---

4)

' Stop screaming !' [ ]

'What?' [ ]

I said, 'Stop scr[ə]reaming.' [ [] : ]

---

---

## 9.4

---

### Articulatory processes

#### Assimilation

assimilation

) nasalization

( 2.20

regressive assimilation

#### progressive assimilation

Scots Gaelic

(2.22 )

)

( ) [kleːh ɔliçte] gléthoilichte

#### Scots Gaelic

2.22

---

[ ] [mõ:r]

[ ] [nĩ]

[ ] [mũ]

[ ] [nẽ:l]

---

---

---

## Voicing assimilation

proud [pɹi:z] please

[p<sup>h</sup>ɹ<sup>h</sup>ʊə] pure [pɹaʊd]

### Devoicing

#### Devoicing

#### voicing

Dutch

[v] "off, over" [ɑf] af

afdeken "

" afbelen

### 2.23

in im

[ ] potent [ ] possible

**labial** :

[ ] tangible [ ] tolerable alveolar

inconsiderate [ ] incomplete

n [ŋ] [ ]

( m ) Ba[m]ff La[ŋ]caster

[iŋk<sup>h</sup>əʊd] [ ] in code

---

":

2.23

[ɪ]	impossible	[ɪ]	possible
[ɪ]	impotent	[ɪ]	potent
[ɪ]	intolerable	[ɪ]	tolerable
[ɪ]	intangible	[ɪ]	tangible

2.24

[ən]

[ɪ] backen [ɪ] loben [ɪ] laden

[ən]

German

2.24

Informal Speech	Careful speech
" " [la:dŋ]	[la:dən] laden
" " [lo:bŋ]	[lo:bən] loben
" " [bakŋ]	[bakən] backen

progressive assimilation regressive assimilation

:

**Flapping**

[ɾ]

[d] [t]

. Cockney

**Flaps**

I

waiter wader fatter butter

. [aɪbɑːʔɪt] bought it

**Flapping**

( )

[t]

[ɾ]

**Dissimilation  
assimilation**

**Dissimilation**

**dissimilation**

. fifths

[fts] [fθs]

**Dissimilation**

**Dissimilation**

**Bantu**

Benue-Congo

Bantu

Niger-Congo

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Cape  
Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc.

) Kirundi  
 k prefix (Burundi  
 ( )

. gu- ku-

b- r-  
 " ku-barúra " ku-rora ku-  
 gu t- s-  
 " go-túma " gu-seka  
 ( [´] diacritic

**Deletion**

(2.25 ) [ə] shwa  
 [ə] **2.25**

[ ]	parade	[pʁéid]	[pərə́ɪd]
[ ]	corrode	[kʁə́ʊd]	[kə̀rə́ʊd]
[ ]	suppose	[spə́ʊz]	[sə̀pə́ʊz]

(Kirundi ) Rundi

Swahili

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:

. *fifths*

. [fɪfs]

[θ]

. [fɪs]

θ

*f*

**Epenthesis**

Epenthesis

. [sʌmθɪŋ] [wɔ:mθ] something warmth

th

m

[p]

. [sʌmpθɪŋ] [wɔ:mpθ]

. (2.26 )

**2.26**

<b>Epenthesized pronunciation</b>	<b>Non-epenthesized pronunciation</b>	<b>Word</b>
[sʌmpθɪŋ]	[sʌmθɪŋ]	[ ] something
[wɔ:mpθ]	[wɔ:mθ]	[ ] warmth
[leθkɪŋ]	[leŋθ]	[ ] length
[prints]	[prɪns]	[ ] prince
[tentθ]	[tenθ]	[ ] tenth

Turkish

) . (2.27 )



: 

---

---

 . [k<sup>h</sup>ənsɪdərəʃn] [ ] consideration      [k<sup>h</sup>ənsɪdərət] considerate  
 . [ə] [ ] considerate  
 . [eɪ] consideration  
 photography [ ] [fəʊtəgrɑ:f] photograph  
 [ə] [əʊ] . [ ] [fəʊtgrəfl]

**schwa**

[eɪ]  
.[əʊ]

## 10

---

### OTHER VOWELS AND CONSONANTS (ADVANCED)

( )

#### 10.1

---

##### Vowels

[ ] pur

[Y]

. [ ] düğme

[ü]

[ ] Bücher

**IPA**

[Y] IPA

doc [ ] lune [ü]  
 [ø] [ö] [ ]  
 [ ] peu (IPA  
 [ ] schön [œ]  
 [ ] peur [ ] [œuf]  
 [ ] göl [ ] örtlich  
 byl [u]  
 [ ] mînă Rumanian [ ]

2.28

( = R = UR)

2.28

Back		Central		Front		
R	UR	R	UR	R	UR	
U (tense)	u			Y (ü)	i	High
ʊ (lax)				Y (u)	ɪ	
O (tense)			ə (reduced)	Ø (ö)	e	Mid
ɔ (lax)				œ	ɛ	
	ɑ (tense)		ʌ (lax)		æ	Low

Nasal vowels

:

Hindi

Portuguese

French

( $\tilde{}$ )

(2.29)

2.29

[ ]	[wĩn]	win
[ ]	[pẽ]	pain
[ ]	[sẽntu]	sento
[ ]	[zõp]	zab

## 10.2

### Consonants

:

)

(

(. ...)

(. ...)

)

**airstream**

. **direction of airflow**

**mechanisms**

---

---

**Stops**

[d] [t]

[ɳ] [ɖ] [ʈ] [ɳ]

) retroflex

(

( ... [ɾ] [ɖ] [t] [ɳ] ) post-alveolar

" [ɖugʊɾ] )

( Malayalam ) ( ) [kutti] ( Dyirbal )

plato-alveolar

retroflex

[ʒ] [ʃ] post-laveolar

laminal

apical

apical

retroflex

laminal

palato-

apical post-alveolar

laminal post-alveolar

alveolar

Serbo-Croatian

[ɟ] [c]

( ) đak ( ) ćaća

:

Inuktitut

. ( ) ugsik ( ) imaq

[G] [q]

[ŋ]

) ( ) año

palatal

[ñ]

IPA

. [N]

(IPA

whispery

Hindi

. 2.3

murmured

. (murmer ) whispery

aspirated stops

.2.30

]

. [

2.30

Glottal	Uvular	Velar	Palatal	Retroflex	Alveolar	Dental	Bilabial
---------	--------	-------	---------	-----------	----------	--------	----------

[ʔ]

[q]

[k]  
[g]

[c]

[ɟ]

[ɲ]

[ɟ̠]

[t]

[d]

[ɳ]

[ɖ]

[t]  
[d]  
[n]  
[ɖ]

[t̪]  
[d̪]  
[n̪]  
[ɖ̪]

[p]  
[b]  
[m]  
[ɸ]

Voiceless

Voiced (oral)

( )

Voiced (nasal)

( )

Murmured

. ( )

---

**pulmonic airstream**

( )

**mechanism**

**pulmonic airstream mechanism**

( )

**ejectives**

( ) [t' oqok]

) . Guatemala

**k'ekchi**

[t']

**ejectives**

( ) [toqok]

( ) diacritic

---

:

.

[ɓ]

. **implosives**

) ( ) [ɓa:ɓe:] (Nigeria ) Hausa [ɗ]  
 ) ( ) [faɗ'a] ( ( ) [ba:be]  
 . ( ( ) [fada:]

. velaric airstream mechanism

. **clicks**

**Zulu**

([ǀ] ) [ǀ]  
 . " " [ǀǀǀ]

**Fricatives**

. ( ) Fuji [ɸ]  
 . " " deber [β]  
 ich [ç]  
 ( )  
 Bach [x]

" " " agua [y]

2.31

2.30

[ ]

2.31

Glottal	Velar	Palatal	Alveo- palatal	Alveolar	Inter- dental	Labio- dental	Bilabial	
[h]	[x] [χ]	[ç] [j]	[ʃ] [ʒ]	[s] [z]	[θ] [ð]	[f] [v]	[ɸ] [β]	Voiceless Voiced

**Affricates**

pferd

[pʰ]

( )

" " dire " " tu

[dʒ] [tʃ]

( )

2.32

2.32

Velar	Palato Alveolar	Alveolar	Labio- dental	
[k <sup>x</sup> ]	[tʃ]	[t <sup>s</sup> ]	[p <sup>f</sup> ]	Voiceless
[g <sup>v</sup> ]	[dʒ]	[d <sup>z</sup> ]	[b <sup>v</sup> ]	Voiced

Liquids

[λ]

( ) calle ( ) caballo

( ) ljudi ( ) dalje

[ʎ]

[ɬ]

[ɮ]

Welsh

Zulu

2.33

. Casu

2.33

[ɬan]

llan

[ambɛɬ]

ambell



. r

**trill**

**trills**

. ([r] IPA ) [r̃]

( ) río ( ) perro

. ( ) birra ( ) carro

. [R]

r

r

**IPA**

[ʙ]

[χ]

. liquids

**2.34**

Liquids

**2.34**

Uvular	Palatal	/ Dental/ alveolar		
	[λ] [ʎ]	[l] [ɭ]	voiced voiceless	<b>Laterals</b>
		[ʙ] [ɸ]	voiced voiceless	<b>Lateral fricatives</b>
		[ɽ]	Retoflex	
		[ɹ]	Approximant	r
		[ɻ]	Flap	r's
[R]		[r̃]	Trill	

: 

---

---

 . trills flaps
   
 [ʃ̥]
   
 . [ʃ̥]

**Glides**

. [j]
   
 " [ɥit] huit [ɥ]
   
 . " [ɥit] huitre " [ɥil] huil

**IPA**

. 2.35

**Summing up**

. phonetics

**International IPA**

. **Phonetic Alphabet**

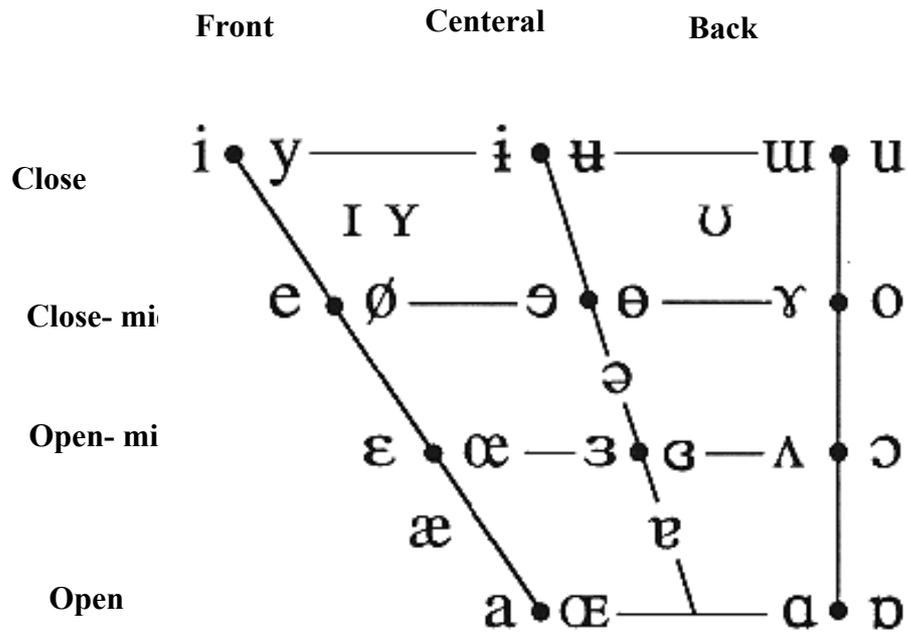
: acoustic articulatory
   
 syllabic vowels ) syllabic sounds
   
 non-syllabic ( nasals liquids
   
 . (glides consonants ) sounds
   
 . nasal oral voiceless voiced
   
 places of articulation
   
 palato- alveolar dental labial
   
 uvular velar palatal alveolar
   
 . pharyngeal glottal



CONSONANTS (NON-PULMONIC)

Clicks	Voiced implosives	Ejectives
⦿ Bilabial	ɓ Bilabial	ʼ as in:
ǀ Dental	ɗ Dental/alveolar	ɓʼ Bilabial
ǃ (Post)alveolar	ɟ Palatal	ɗʼ Dental/alveolar
ǁ Palatoalveolar	ɡ Velar	ɟʼ Velar
ǁ Alveolar lateral	ʄ Uvular	ɟʼ Alveolar fricative

: Vowles



:



:

,founə'tɪʃən		ˈ
e:	( )	ː
eʳ		ˑ
ě		◌̥
ɹi.ækt		·
	( )	
	( )	
	( )	◌̣

:

## SUPRASEGMENTALS

- ˈ Primary stress ,founə'tɪʃən
- ˑ Secondary stress
- ː Long e:
- ˑ Half-long eʳ
- ◌̥ Extra-short ě
- Syllable break ɹi.ækt
- | Minor (foot) group
- || Major (intonation) group
- ◌̣ Linking (absence of a break)

	ě	∧	ě é ē è è  ↗ ↘    ↓ ↑
	ê	∨	
	ě	∧	
	er	∧	
	ēs	∧	
		↗	
		↘	

:

TONES & WORD ACCENTS			
LEVEL		CONTOUR	
ě	or ∟	Extra high	ě ∟ Rising
é	∟	High	ê ∨ Falling
ē	∟	Mid	ě ∟ High rising
è	∟	Low	er ∟ Low rising
è	∟	Extra low	ēs ∟ Rising-falling etc.
↓		Downstep	↗ Global rise
↑		Upstep	↘ Global fall



$\begin{matrix} \text{d} \\ \text{d} \\ \text{d} \\ \text{d} \\ \text{d} \end{matrix}$	$\text{t}$	.	( )	r
	$\text{t}$	.	( )	r
	$\text{t}$	.	( )	r
	$\tilde{\text{e}}$	.	( )	r
	$\text{d}^{\text{n}}$	.	( )	r
	$\text{d}^{\text{l}}$			l
	$\text{d}^{\text{r}}$			r

DIACRITICS Diacritics may be placed above a symbol with a descender, e.g.  $\text{ŋ}$

◦ Voiceless	$\text{ŋ} \quad \text{d}$	.. Breathy voiced	$\text{b} \quad \text{a}$	₋ Dental	$\text{t} \quad \text{d}$
∨ Voiced	$\text{s} \quad \text{t}$	~ Creaky voiced	$\text{b} \quad \text{a}$	₋ Apital	$\text{t} \quad \text{d}$
<sup>h</sup> Aspirated	$\text{t}^{\text{h}} \quad \text{d}^{\text{h}}$	~ Linguolabial	$\text{t} \quad \text{d}$	◻ Laminar	$\text{t} \quad \text{d}$
◌ More rounded	$\text{ɔ}$	<sup>w</sup> Labialized	$\text{t}^{\text{w}} \quad \text{d}^{\text{w}}$	~ Nasalized	$\tilde{\text{e}}$
◌ Less rounded	$\text{ɔ}$	<sup>j</sup> Palatalized	$\text{t}^{\text{j}} \quad \text{d}^{\text{j}}$	<sup>n</sup> Nasal release	$\text{d}^{\text{n}}$
+ Advanced	$\text{u}$	<sup>ɣ</sup> Velarized	$\text{t}^{\text{ɣ}} \quad \text{d}^{\text{ɣ}}$	<sup>l</sup> Lateral release	$\text{d}^{\text{l}}$
- Retracted	$\text{i}$	<sup>ʕ</sup> Pharyngealized	$\text{t}^{\text{ʕ}} \quad \text{d}^{\text{ʕ}}$	<sup>ʔ</sup> No audible release	$\text{d}^{\text{ʔ}}$
¨ Centralized	$\text{ë}$	~ Velarized or pharyngealized	$\text{ɫ}$		
˘ Mid-centralized	$\text{ẽ}$	₊ Raised	$\text{ɛ} \quad (\text{ɟ} = \text{voiced alveolar fricative})$		
₁ Syllabic	$\text{ɹ}$	₊ Lowered	$\text{ɛ} \quad (\text{β} = \text{voiced bilabial approximant})$		
ˆ Non-syllabic	$\text{ɛ}$	₊ Advanced Tongue Root	$\text{ɛ}$		
ˆ Rhoticity	$\text{ɚ}$	₊ Retracted Tongue Root	$\text{ɛ}$		

:



. diphongs

quality

yak yes

diphongs

[wo] [jɛ]

( Finnish )

2.15

diphongs

yak yes

(law

) caught

RP

[ɔ:]

( ) pot

[ɒ]

cot

. ( ) cot

caught

. [ɑ]

Pittsberg

Giegerich

( )